Subject index of volume 115

Abuse potential 529 Accumbens 265 Acetic acid-induced writhing 311 Acetylcholine 297 Acoustic startle response 447 ACTH 478 Addiction 389 Additive factors method 509 β₁-Adrenergic receptors 543 α₂-Adrenoceptors 135, 478 Ageing 471 Aggression 358, 478 Alcohol 229, 340, 383 Alcohol-preferring rats 325 Alpha frequency 163 Alphaxalone 141 Alpha-2 adrenoceptor antagonist 463, 471 Amitriptyline 254 Amnesia 37 Amperozide 147 Amphetamine 185, 305

Amperozide 147
Amphetamine 185, 305
d-amphetamine 419
Amphetamines 358
Animal model 95, 447
Animal model of depression 441
Antidepressant 59, 254, 261, 285
Antipsychotics 147
Anxiety 73, 389
Anxiolytic 289
Apomorphine 249, 447
Arousal 389
Asymmetrical transfer 229
Attention 185, 196

Baclofen 249 Behavioral economics 15 Behavioral history 53 Behavioral sensitization 305 Behaviour 173, 435 Benzodiazepine 37, 397 Benzodiazepine antagonist 366 Benzodiazepine inverse agonist 325 Benzodiazepine receptors 167, 289, Benzodiazepines 73, 86, 509, 529 Bicuculline 249 Body temperature 79 Brain 543 Brain imaging 31 Brain nicotinic receptors 31 Brain uptake and distribution 502 Bremazocine 311 Buprenorphine 15 BW-373U86 311

Caffeine 1, 320, 383 β-Carboline 350
Catalepsy 24
Catecholamines 206, 478
Central fatigue 95
Chlordiazepoxide 37, 167, 213
Choclate 1
Cholecystokinin 435
Cholinergic antagonists 485
Chronic depression 495

Chronic mild stress 441 Cigarette 389 Circadian 237 Citalopram 543 CI-977 311 Clinical trials 221 Clozapine 147 CL275,838 502 CL284,846 289 Cocaine 53, 110, 157, 265, 297, 305, 375, 407, 419 Cocaine base 15 Cocoa 1 Cognition 46 Cognitive effects 340 Conditioned reinforcement 407, 516 Conditioned tolerance 79 Conditioning 65, 185, 196 Context 185 Convulsions 320 Corticosterone 278, 478 Corticotropin releasing factor 141 Crack 15

Delayed matching to position 350, 485 Demand 15 Depression 261 Desipramine 237 Dialysis 265 Diazepam 73, 278, 397, 529 5,7-Dihydroxytryptamine 273 Divided attention 213 Dopamine 95, 185, 196, 265, 285, 407, 419, 441, 447, 516 Dopamine D₁ and D₂ receptors 110 Dopamine receptors 24, 157 Drinking 375 Drug abuse 53 Drug discrimination 1, 110, 289 Drug interaction 340 Drug self-administration 15 D2 agonist 454 D₁-receptors 441 D₂-receptors 441

EEG 163 Elasticity 15 Electroconvulsive shock 320 Electroencephalography 320 Elevated plus maze 167 Endogenous opioid systems 121 Epinephrine 206 Erectile function 471 Erectile response 463 Ethanol 79, 206, 278, 325, 332, 529 Ethanol intake 173 Ethylketocyclazocine 311 Eticlopride 447 Event-related potentials 509 Excitatory amino acids 305 Expectancy 383 Extraversion 206

Fear 65, 141 FG 7142 350 Fixed-ratio 53 Flumazenil 167, 332 Fluoxetine 261, 543 α -Flupenthixol 196 Fluvoxamine 128 Forced swinning test 59 Formalin test 65 β -Funaltrexamine 311

GABA-BDZ 332 Glutamate 305 Glutamate receptor agonists 516 Glutamate receptor antagonists 516 Glycine 46

Haemodynamic responses 471 Hallucinogens 358 Haloperidol 371 Heart rate 463 Hemicholinium-3 485 Heroin addicts 135 Hexamethonium 485 5-HT 173, 245 5-HT_{1A} receptor 273 5-HT₃ agonists 245 5-HT₃ receptors 245 Human 1, 340, 383, 397 Hyperactivity 95 Hyperthermia 79 Hypnotic 289 Hypoalgesia 65 Hypothermia 37, 115

Imipramine 441
Inbred mice 157
Inhibitory avoidance 37, 157
Inter-response times 53
Intoxication 229
Intracranial self-administration 419
Inverse agonist 350
Isolation rearing 407, 419

Kappa antagonists 311 Kinetics 502

Latent inhibition 185, 196
Lidocaine 15 $\omega(BZ)$ ligands 86
Limited access schedule 173
Lithium 59, 371
Locomotion 95, 265, 358
Locomotor 105
Locomotor activity 37, 115, 297, 375, 407, 516
Lofepramine 261
Lorazepam 350, 397, 430

Major depression 254
Marijuana 340
MDMA 358
Mecamylamine 485
Mecamylamine HCI 180
Medial prefrontal cortex 375
Memory 157, 397, 430, 485
Mesolimbic system 121
Metabolism 502

Subject index of volume 115

Abuse potential 529 Accumbens 265 Acetic acid-induced writhing 311 Acetylcholine 297 Acoustic startle response 447 ACTH 478 Addiction 389 Additive factors method 509 β₁-Adrenergic receptors 543 α₂-Adrenoceptors 135, 478 Ageing 471 Aggression 358, 478 Alcohol 229, 340, 383 Alcohol-preferring rats 325 Alpha frequency 163 Alphaxalone 141 Alpha-2 adrenoceptor antagonist 463, 471 Amitriptyline 254 Amnesia 37 Amperozide 147 Amphetamine 185, 305

Amperozide 147
Amphetamine 185, 305
d-amphetamine 419
Amphetamines 358
Animal model 95, 447
Animal model of depression 441
Antidepressant 59, 254, 261, 285
Antipsychotics 147
Anxiety 73, 389
Anxiolytic 289
Apomorphine 249, 447
Arousal 389
Asymmetrical transfer 229
Attention 185, 196

Baclofen 249 Behavioral economics 15 Behavioral history 53 Behavioral sensitization 305 Behaviour 173, 435 Benzodiazepine 37, 397 Benzodiazepine antagonist 366 Benzodiazepine inverse agonist 325 Benzodiazepine receptors 167, 289, Benzodiazepines 73, 86, 509, 529 Bicuculline 249 Body temperature 79 Brain 543 Brain imaging 31 Brain nicotinic receptors 31 Brain uptake and distribution 502 Bremazocine 311 Buprenorphine 15 BW-373U86 311

Caffeine 1, 320, 383 β-Carboline 350
Catalepsy 24
Catecholamines 206, 478
Central fatigue 95
Chlordiazepoxide 37, 167, 213
Choclate 1
Cholecystokinin 435
Cholinergic antagonists 485
Chronic depression 495

Chronic mild stress 441 Cigarette 389 Circadian 237 Citalopram 543 CI-977 311 Clinical trials 221 Clozapine 147 CL275,838 502 CL284,846 289 Cocaine 53, 110, 157, 265, 297, 305, 375, 407, 419 Cocaine base 15 Cocoa 1 Cognition 46 Cognitive effects 340 Conditioned reinforcement 407, 516 Conditioned tolerance 79 Conditioning 65, 185, 196 Context 185 Convulsions 320 Corticosterone 278, 478 Corticotropin releasing factor 141 Crack 15

Delayed matching to position 350, 485 Demand 15 Depression 261 Desipramine 237 Dialysis 265 Diazepam 73, 278, 397, 529 5,7-Dihydroxytryptamine 273 Divided attention 213 Dopamine 95, 185, 196, 265, 285, 407, 419, 441, 447, 516 Dopamine D₁ and D₂ receptors 110 Dopamine receptors 24, 157 Drinking 375 Drug abuse 53 Drug discrimination 1, 110, 289 Drug interaction 340 Drug self-administration 15 D2 agonist 454 D₁-receptors 441 D₂-receptors 441

EEG 163 Elasticity 15 Electroconvulsive shock 320 Electroencephalography 320 Elevated plus maze 167 Endogenous opioid systems 121 Epinephrine 206 Erectile function 471 Erectile response 463 Ethanol 79, 206, 278, 325, 332, 529 Ethanol intake 173 Ethylketocyclazocine 311 Eticlopride 447 Event-related potentials 509 Excitatory amino acids 305 Expectancy 383 Extraversion 206

Fear 65, 141 FG 7142 350 Fixed-ratio 53 Flumazenil 167, 332 Fluoxetine 261, 543 α -Flupenthixol 196 Fluvoxamine 128 Forced swinning test 59 Formalin test 65 β -Funaltrexamine 311

GABA-BDZ 332 Glutamate 305 Glutamate receptor agonists 516 Glutamate receptor antagonists 516 Glycine 46

Haemodynamic responses 471 Hallucinogens 358 Haloperidol 371 Heart rate 463 Hemicholinium-3 485 Heroin addicts 135 Hexamethonium 485 5-HT 173, 245 5-HT_{1A} receptor 273 5-HT₃ agonists 245 5-HT₃ receptors 245 Human 1, 340, 383, 397 Hyperactivity 95 Hyperthermia 79 Hypnotic 289 Hypoalgesia 65 Hypothermia 37, 115

Imipramine 441
Inbred mice 157
Inhibitory avoidance 37, 157
Inter-response times 53
Intoxication 229
Intracranial self-administration 419
Inverse agonist 350
Isolation rearing 407, 419

Kappa antagonists 311 Kinetics 502

Latent inhibition 185, 196
Lidocaine 15 $\omega(BZ)$ ligands 86
Limited access schedule 173
Lithium 59, 371
Locomotion 95, 265, 358
Locomotor 105
Locomotor activity 37, 115, 297, 375, 407, 516
Lofepramine 261
Lorazepam 350, 397, 430

Major depression 254
Marijuana 340
MDMA 358
Mecamylamine 485
Mecamylamine HCI 180
Medial prefrontal cortex 375
Memory 157, 397, 430, 485
Mesolimbic system 121
Metabolism 502

Methylphenidate 46
Methylxanthine 1
Mice 59, 278, 311
Microdialysis 121, 147, 285, 297
Microinjection 110
Midazolam 65
Milacemide 46
MK-801 297
Mood 389
Morphine 297, 311
Morris water maze 73
Motor activity 358
Mouse 167, 305
Mr2034 311
Muscarinic 485
Muscimol 249

Naloxone 65 Nefazodone 254 Negative symptoms 221 Neocortex 371 Neonatal 237 Neuroleptic 24, 196, 221 Neuronal plasticity 305 Neuropeptides 435 Neurotransmitter receptor affinities 502 Nicotine 31, 115, 163, 180, 389, 539 Nicotine abstinence 180 Nicotine dependence 180 Nicotinic 105, 485 Nicotinic receptor antagonists 180 Nitrous oxide 167 NMDA receptor 46 Nomifensine 157 Non-smoker 163 Nor-binaltorphimine 311 Norepinephrine 206 Normal volunteers 529 Novelty 65 Nucleus accumbens 110, 147, 375, 419

8-OH DPAT 173, 273
Olfactory recognition 435
Open field behavior 95
Operant behavior 24
Operant schedule 79
Opiate addiction 135
Opiate withdrawal 121
μ-Opioid receptors 135

Paroxetine [³H] binding 261 Pavlovian conditioning 79 PCP 358 Penile erection 249 Pentobarbital 278 Perceptual priming 397 Performance 206, 366, 539 Personality 206 Phaclofen 249 Physical dependence 86 Picrotoxin 249 Pirenzepine 485 Place learning 73 Place preference conditioning 121, 454 Placebo 229, 383 Placebo-controlled trial 495 Platelet 5-HT uptake sites 261 Positive co-operativity 95 Positron emission tomography 31 Postmortem human brain 135 Pramipexole 454 Preference 529 Prefrontal cortex 147, 285 Prepulse inhibition 447 Priming 430 Psychiatric status rating scales 221 Psychomotor effects 340 Psychomotor performance 383 Psychomotor stimulants 358 Psychopharmacology 128 Psychosis 95 P300 509

Rat 24, 73, 79, 95, 110, 213, 237, 245, 249, 289, 320, 332, 371, 375, 435, 441, 447, 454, 478, 485, 543 Reaction time 509 Rearing 105 Reinforcement 79 REM sleep 273 Repeated measures 229 Residual effects 340 Response duration 24 Reverse tolerance 95 Reward 454 Rhesus monkey 15, 53 Rigiscan 463 Ritanserin 147 Rotarod 37 Ro15-1788 332 RO15-3505 366 Ro15-4513 332, 350

Raclopride 24, 147

Radial arm maze 37

Saccharin 15

RO19-4603 325

Sarmazenil 366 Schedule-controlled behavior 53, 358 Schedule-induced polydipsia 375 Schizophrenia 185, 196, 221, 447 SCH-23390 24, 157, 419, 447 Scopolamine 213, 430, 485 Sedative 289 Seizure 320 Self-administration 53, 79, 265, 332, 407 Sensorimotor gating 447 Serotonin 59, 245, 285 Serotonin reuptake inhibitors 128 Sexual arousal 463 Sexual behavior 245 Short term memory 350 Single case study 495 Sleep 273 Sleep propensity 366 Smoking 9, 15, 31, 163, 389 Social investigation 435 Social phobia 128 Startle 141 Stereology 371 Stereotyped behavior 95 Stereotypy 105 Stress 141, 206, 389, 454 Striatum 297 Strychnine 141 Subcutaneous 163 Subjective drug effects 529 Subjective effects 1, 340 Substance withdrawal syndrome 278 Sucrose drinking 454 (-)-Sulpiride 157, 419, 495 Systolic BP 463

Telemetry 115
Theobromine 1
Tolerance 37, 86, 115
Transdermal nicotine 9
Triazolam 86, 509

Unit price 15 U50,488 311 U69,593 311

Ventral striatum 516 Verbal learning 46 Vigilance 46

Wakefulness 273 Water deprivation 173 Withdrawal 539